

Table 1 Demographic characteristics of patients in the music intervention and control (no intervention) groups

Characteristic	Control group		Intervention group	
	(n = 37)		(n = 37)	
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
Age (years)	50.6	7.1	50.6	5.8
Duration of disease (months)	15.2	15.1	12.2	14.9
Daily use of music (min/day)	49.4	62.4	69.4	80.2
	No.	%	No.	%
Sex				
Male	15	40.5	22	59.5
Female	22	59.5	15	40.5
Marital status				
Married	330	89.2	4	10.8
Single	31	83.8	6	16.2
Literacy				
Illiterate	12	32.4	12	32.4
Diploma and below	22	59.4	20	54.0
Higher education	3	8.1	5	13.5
History of hospitalization				
Yes	29	78.4	27	73.0
No	8	21.6	10	27.0

Because of rounding, not all percentages total 100.

SD = standard deviation.