

Table 1 Respondents' characteristics (n = 1760)

Characteristic	No.	%
Age (years)		
≤ 24	442	25.1
25–34	846	48.1
35–44	360	20.5
≥ 45	112	6.4
Sex		
Male	1686	95.8
Female	74	4.2
Marital status		
Single	640	36.4
Married	1054	59.9
Widowed	66	3.8
Education level		
Illiterate	582	33.1
Primary	392	22.3
Secondary	632	35.9
Higher education	154	8.8
Employment status^a		
Employed	846	48.1
Housewife	74	4.2
Student	60	3.4
Unemployed	780	44.3
Family's total annual income level^a		
Low	688	39.1
Average	1002	56.9
High	70	4.0
Household size (no. of people)^b		
1–3	534	30.3
4–5	766	43.5
≥ 6	460	26.1
Reason for imprisonment		
Drug abuse/addiction	594	33.8
Theft/ethical	630	35.8
Financial/penal	536	30.5

^aParticipants' self-reported estimates; ^bBefore imprisonment.