

Table 1 Demographic characteristics of the cases and controls

Characteristic	Cases (<i>n</i> = 129) No. (%)	Controls (<i>n</i> = 240) No. (%)	χ^2	<i>P</i> -value
Sex				
Male	84 (65.1)	161 (67.1)	0.146	0.703
Female	45 (34.9)	79 (32.9)		
Nationality				
Saudi	67 (51.9)	153 (63.8)	4.863	0.027
Non-Saudi	62 (48.1)	87 (36.2)		
Age (years)				
< 10	18 (14.0)	59 (24.6)		
10-	23 (17.8)	47 (19.6)		
20-	26 (20.2)	56 (23.3)	12.342	0.030
30-	28 (21.7)	35 (14.6)		
40-	21 (16.3)	20 (8.3)		
50+	13 (10.1)	23 (9.6)		
Work environment				
Indoor	70 (54.3)	144 (60.0)	2.297	0.317
In the street	24 (18.6)	31 (12.9)		
Not working	35 (27.1)	65 (27.1)		