**Table 3 Presence of outdoor risk factors (possible breeding sites) for dengue infection near the houses of cases and controls**

| Suspected breeding site | Cases (n = 129) No. (%) | Controls (n = 240) No. (%) | $\chi^2$ | P-value |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nearby buildings under construction | 88 (68.2) | 132 (55.0) | 8.222 | 0.004 |
| Nearby brick manufacturers | 17 (13.2) | 18 (7.5) | 3.428 | 0.064 |
| Presence of underground water seepage | 7 (5.4) | 9 (3.7) | 0.656 | 0.418 |
| Nearby public garden | 25 (19.4) | 40 (16.7) | 0.623 | 0.430 |
| Nearby public water tap | 22 (17.1) | 30 (12.5) | 1.664 | 0.197 |
| Nearby public water cooler | 11 (8.5) | 16 (6.7) | 0.496 | 0.481 |
| Nearby solid garbage | 9 (7.0) | 18 (7.5) | 0.011 | 0.917 |
| Old used tyres | 7 (5.4) | 12 (5.0) | 0.060 | 0.807 |
| Empty cans | 14 (10.9) | 19 (8.0) | 1.076 | 0.300 |