

**Table 4 Comparison of characteristics in neonates with birthmarks (pigmented and vascular) versus non-birthmark skin lesions**

Characteristic	Birthmarks				OR (95% CI)	P-value
	Yes (n = 100)		No (n = 498)			
	No.	%	No.	%		
<i>Neonatal birth weight</i>						
Low	16	16.0	290	58.2	-	< 0.001
Normal	84	84.0	208	41.8	0.1 (0.07-0.24)	
<i>Sex</i>						
Male	54	54.0	287	57.6	-	0.5
Female	46	46.0	211	42.4	0.9 (0.6-1.3)	
<i>Maternal residency</i>						
Rural	70	70.0	243	48.8	-	< 0.001
Urban	30	30.0	255	51.2	2.5 (1.5-3.9)	

OR = odds ratio; CI = confidence interval.