

Table 1 Components of medicines prices in the public sector

Price component	C&F	
	% (By air)	% (By sea)
<i>Fees (taxes)</i>		
Customs tax	10.0	10.0
Wound tax ^a	1.0	1.0
Port fees	1.2	2.5
Total	12.2	13.5
<i>Other expenses</i>		
Clearance expenses	7.0	7.0
Insurance	2.0	2.0
Other costs (e.g. retained, damaged products, unexpected, or unseen expenses)	1.0	1.0
Bank charges	2.0	2.0
Transportation	-	3.5
Total	12.0	15.5

^aRemoved in 2009.

C&F = cost and freight.