

Variable	Total No.	Preterm births No.	%	Crude OR	95% CI	P-value
<b>Maternal age (years)</b>						< 0.001
20–34	129 460	7 188	79.7	1		
≤ 19	3 413	256	2.8	1.24	1.17–1.54	
≥ 35	28 243	1 579	17.5	1.78	1.17–1.98	
<b>Parity</b>						< 0.001
2–3	75 878	4 284	47.5	1		
1	52 223	2 914	32.3	1.29	1.23–1.35	
> 3	33 015	1 825	20.2	3.48	1.33–8.63	
<b>Interpregnancy interval (months)</b>						0.003
≥ 24	123 483	6 731	74.6	1		
< 24	37 512	2 292	25.4	1.12	1.03–1.21	
<b>Prenatal care</b>						< 0.001
Adequate	105 949	5 775	64	1		
Inadequate	55 068	3 248	36	1.10	1.06–1.16	
<b>Sex</b>						0.04
Female	78 786	4 232	46.9	1		
Male	82 330	4 791	53.1	1.07	1.03–1.13	
<b>Twin pregnancy</b>						< 0.001
No	143 900	7 453	82.6	1		
Yes	17 216	1 570	17.4	1.68	1.59–1.78	
<b>Malformations</b>						< 0.001
No	160 882	8 930	98.9	1		
Yes	234	93	1.1	2.17	1.49–3.16	
<b>Complications</b>						< 0.001
No	160 819	8 992	99.6	1		
Yes	297	31	0.4	2.3	1.58–3.34	
<b>Birthweight</b>						< 0.001
Normal weight	133 243	4 136	45.8	1		
Low birth weight	19 334	4 692	52	3.46	2.88–4.17	
Macrosomia	8 539	195	2.2	1.76	0.61–2.92	
<b>Type of delivery</b>						< 0.001
Vaginal delivery	137 593	6 588	73	1		
Forceps delivery	4 189	152	1.7	3.49	1.58–4.57	
Caesarean section	19 334	2 283	25.3	9.19	7.55–10.9	

OR = odds ratio; CI = confidence interval.