

Table 2 Pensions laws, administrative organizations and pensions exclusions in Arab countries

Country	Pension laws		Administrative organization	Pension exclusions
	Year first drafted	Year last updated		
Bahrain	1976	-	Ministry of Finance	Household and agricultural workers, casual workers, temporary non-citizen workers
Egypt	1950/5	1980	Ministry of Finance	-
Jordan	1978	2010	Social Security Corporation	Civil servants hired before 1995, military staff hired before 2003, casual labourers
Kuwait	1976/7	-	Ministry of Finance	-
Lebanon	1963	-	Ministry of Labor	Temporary agricultural employees, self-employed persons
Libya	1957	1980/1	Social security committees	-
Morocco	1959	2004	Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training	Self-employed persons
Oman	1991/2	-	Ministry of Manpower	Foreign workers, household workers, self-employed persons, artisans
Saudi Arabia	1969	2001	Ministry of Labour	Household and agricultural workers, fishermen, family labour, foreign workers
Sudan	1974	1990	Ministry of Welfare and Social Security	Household workers, home-based workers, farmers and foresters, unpaid apprentices
Syrian Arab Republic	1959	-	Ministry of Social Affairs; Labour	Temporary workers, household workers, self-employed persons
Tunisia	1960	1995	Ministry of Social Affairs; Solidarity	Prisoners working in prison workshops
Yemen	1980	1991	Separate boards of directors supervise	Casual workers, self-employed persons, agricultural workers, seamen, fishermen

Source: United States Social Security Administration 2011 (39,40).