

Table 2 Summary statistics of the variables in Eastern Mediterranean Region (2004–2011)

Variable	Median	Mean	Standard Deviation	Maximum value of variables			Minimum value of variables		
				Value	Country	Year	Value	Country	Year
Health expenditure	158.5	351.1	490.6	3416.0	Qatar	2008	1.0	Somalia	2011
Physician density	13.4	13.6	9.2	35.4	Lebanon	2009	0.2	Somalia	2010
Nurse and midwifery density	18.8	24.0	18.3	73.8	Qatar	2008	0.2	Yemen	2008
Bed density	17.0	16.5	8.5	39.0	Libya	2004	3.9	Afghanistan	2004
Life expectancy	72.1	68.6	9.0	81.5	Lebanon	2011	44.1	Djibouti	2007
Infant mortality rate	20.8	38.0	35.3	147.0	Afghanistan	2005	6.8	Qatar	2010
Education level	81.0	71.8	21.4	99.0	Emirates	2007	16.0	Afghanistan	2004
Income per capita	2514.0	9707.3	16352.7	88990.0	Qatar	2009	158.0	Afghanistan	2004
Out-of-pocket expenditure	40.8	39.9	20.1	83.1	Iraq	2004	2.4	Saudi Arabia	2008
Unemployment rate	8.9	10.3	7.4	59.5	Djibouti	2004	0.3	Qatar	2009