

Table 1 Ratios corresponding to the raw results obtained by the “classical”, the “pitfall”, and the pre-EMR search strategies compared to those obtained by the refined EMR search strategy for every EMR country from 2004 to 2013. (Dark-coloured and light-coloured cells indicate value levels deviating above and below the average values, respectively).

Country	CSS	EMRSS:CSS	PSS	EMRSS:PSS	Pre-EMRSS	EMRSS:Pre-EMRSS	EMRSS	%
Islamic Republic of Iran	55608	0.99	55608	0.99	55730	0.99	55322	39.3
Egypt	20159	0.99	20163	0.99	20172	0.99	19889	14.1
Saudi Arabia	14991	1.00	15450	0.97	15547	0.96	15002	10.6
Tunisia	7472	1.53	10845	1.05	11482	0.99	11395	8.1
Pakistan	11158	0.99	11158	0.99	11162	0.99	11009	7.8
Morocco	3258	1.66	5434	0.99	5475	0.99	5396	3.8
Lebanon	7821	0.55	4356	0.99	8134	0.53	4334	3.1
Jordan	5045	0.79	4084	0.98	5045	0.79	4000	2.8
Kuwait	3184	0.99	3185	0.99	3177	0.99	3140	2.2
United Arab Emirates	2362	1.20	2909	0.97	2909	0.97	2827	2.0
Oman	2091	0.97	2057	0.99	2123	0.96	2030	1.4
Qatar	1605	0.93	1605	0.93	1600	0.93	1493	1.1
Iraq	1257	0.96	1262	0.96	1268	0.95	1207	0.9
Sudan	1153	0.94	1143	0.94	1168	0.92	1079	0.8
Syrian Arab Republic	625	1.08	723	0.93	728	0.93	675	0.5
Palestine	500	1.29	659	0.98	866	0.74	643	0.5
Bahrain	577	0.96	577	0.96	577	0.96	556	0.4
Libya	378	1.00	405	0.93	396	0.95	377	0.3
Yemen	401	0.93	397	0.94	397	0.94	372	0.3
Afghanistan	126	0.95	126	0.95	124	0.97	120	0.1
Djibouti	39	1.00	39	1.00	39	1.00	39	0.0
Somalia	14	0.43	27	0.22	27	0.22	6	0.0
EMR	13 9074	1.01	14 1458	1.00	14 7326	0.96	14 0911	100.0