

Table 3 Types of congenital heart diseases in patients with Down syndrome

Type of congenital heart disease	No. (n = 110)	%
Single heart defect	75	68
AVSD	33	30
VSD	19	17
ASD	8	7
PDA	7	6
TOF	4	4
CoA	1	1
MR	3	3
Combined heart defects	35	32
AVSD + PDA	10	9
AVSD + PS	4	4
AVSD + TOF	1	1
AVSD + VPR	1	1
VSD + ASD	4	4
VSD + ASD + PDA	1	1
VSD + PDA	6	5
VSD + PS	1	1
ASD + PDA	6	5
ASD + PS	1	1

ASD = atrial septal defect, AVSD = atrioventricular septal defect, CoA = coarctation of the aorta, PDA = patent ductus arteriosus, MR = mitral regurgitation, PS = pulmonary stenosis, TOF = tetralogy of Fallot, VPR = venous pulmonary return, VSD = ventricular septal defect.