

Table 3 Socioeconomic characteristics of the women (N = 10 042), by smoking status

Variable	Current smoker			Ex-smoker			Never smoker		
	No.	%	P-value ^a	No.	%	P-value ^a	No.	%	P-value ^a
Educational level									
Primary school or less	1 516	24.7	< 0.001	773	12.6	< 0.001	3 840	62.7	< 0.001
Secondary school	430	42.1		155	15.2		437	42.8	
High school	847	43.8		275	14.2		813	42.0	
University or higher	336	35.1		157	16.4		463	48.4	
Marital status									
Other	702	28.4	< 0.001	367	14.8	< 0.001	1 403	56.8	> 0.05
Married	2 427	32.1		993	13.1		4 150	54.8	
Working status									
Worker ^b	828	36.2	< 0.001	380	16.6	> 0.05	1 082	47.2	< 0.001
Not a worker	2 301	29.7		980	12.6		4 471	57.7	
Have health insurance									
Yes	2 741	30.2	< 0.001	1 249	13.8	< 0.001	5 079	56.0	< 0.001
No	388	39.9		111	11.4		474	48.7	
Have a chronic disease									
Yes	1 036	23.2	< 0.001	690	15.5	< 0.001	2 732	61.3	< 0.001
No	2 093	37.5		670	12.0		2 821	50.5	

^aChi-squared test; significant at $P < 0.05$.^bHaving income-generating work.