

Table 2 Highest and median reported seroprevalence of viral haemorrhagic fevers in general population and in high-risk groups, Eastern Mediterranean Region, 1995–2015

Country	Pathogen													
	Crimean–Congo haemorrhagic fever		Dengue/dengue haemorrhagic fever		West Nile fever		Rift Valley fever		Hanta fever		Alkhurma haemorrhagic fever		Tick-borne encephalitis	
	GP	HRG	GP	HRG	GP	HRG	GP	HRG	GP	HRG	GP	HRG	GP	HRG
Afghanistan	11.2	0.0		19.2		30.4					1.3			22.7
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	21.8		0.6	12.8	2.2	0.0						
Egypt					35.0	54.1		8.0		4.0				
Islamic Republic of Iran	12.0	17.5			11.0	23.7								
Jordan						24.9								
Kuwait				14.0						11.0				
Morocco					118.0									
Oman		2.4												
Pakistan						65.0								
Saudi Arabia		0.8		31.7			2.0	11.0				1.3		
Sudan								81.8						
Tunisia					13.7	58.0								
United Arab Emirates						19.2								
Median	11.2	0.8	21.8	19.2	11.8	27.7	2.1	9.9		4.0		1.3		22.7

*From a literature review performed in PubMed, ProMED-Mail and GIDEON databases using country name and disease/virus specific terms (available upon request).

GP = prevalence in general population.

HRG = prevalence in high-risk groups.