

Table 1 Demographic characteristics of participating schools (n=76) and their principals (n=76)

Variables	% (n)	Mean (SD)	Range	P values
School location				
North of Riyadh	25% (19)			
South of Riyadh	25% (19)			
East of Riyadh	25% (19)			
West of Riyadh	25% (19)			
Principals' age range				
(30-40)	42.1% (32)			0.013 ^{a*}
(41-50)	51.4% (39)			
(51-60)	6.5% (5)			
Principals' education level				
Bachelor Degree	78.9% (60)			0.979 ^b
Master Degree	21.1% (16)			
Principals' experience				
< 5 years	21.1% (16)			0.528 ^a
5-10 years	46.1% (35)			
11-15 years	23.7% (18)			
16-20 years	5.3% (4)			
> 20 years	3.9% (3)			
Number of students enrolled				
		340.42 (105.93)	140-580	0.164 ^b
Number of students registered in the Saudi social security system				
		14.22 (12.80)	0-50	0.267 ^b
Graduation rate				
		0.89 (0.05)	0.80-0.99	0.191 ^b

^aP values of chi-square test regarding the differences among schools' locations. P values of Fisher's exact test were reported because some of the expected cells were < 5.

^bP values of One-Way ANOVA test regarding the differences among schools' locations.

*Significance level at $P < 0.05$.