

Table 1 Comparison of conformity scores in the core functions of WHO Health Systems Frameworks between the two provinces

Function	Overall Mean(SD) [95% CI]	Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Mean(SD) [95% CI]	Punjab Mean(SD) [95% CI]	P-value
1. Leadership and Governance	53.6 (23.8) [52.4, 54.9]	44.3 (23.4) [42.8, 45.8]	72.3 (9.0) [71.4, 73.1]	< 0.001
2. Health Workforce	46.7 (25.5) [43.1, 50.3]	37.5 (19.4) [34.2, 40.8]	65.2 (26.5) [58.6, 71.7]	< 0.001
3. Medical Products, Vaccines and Technology	51.8 (30.8) [48.7, 54.8]	38.4 (28.1) [35.0, 41.8]	78.4 (13.9) [76.0, 80.8]	< 0.001
4. Health Information	52.5 (23.8) [50.7, 54.4]	48.2 (24.2) [45.9, 50.5]	61.2 (20.5) [58.4, 64.0]	< 0.001
5. Health Financing	31.0 (25.2) [26.5, 35.4]	25.6 (21.8) [20.8, 30.3]	41.7 (28.1) [32.9, 50.4]	< 0.001
6. Service Delivery	46.9 (23.1) [45.7, 48.1]	40.3 (23.0) [38.8, 41.7]	60.1 (16.8) [58.6, 61.6]	< 0.001