

Table 3 General characteristics of study population and prevalence of hypertension by variables (concluded)

Characteristics		Total*	Hypertension (-)			Hypertension (+)						
			Total	Non-hypertensive	Pre-hypertensive	Total	Newly diagnosed cases			Known cases		
							Total	Stage I	Stage II	Total	Controlled	Uncontrolled
Duration of smoking, yr	Mean (SD)	24.9 (11.8)	25.3 (11.7)	26.3 (11)	25 (12)	24.4 (11.9)	23 (11)	21.7 (10.4)	23.6 (11.4)	25.4 (12.5)	24.9 (13)	26.4 (12.3)
	Median (IQR)	25 (20-30)	25 (20-30)	27 (20-30)	25 (20-30)	25 (15-30)	20 (15-30)	20 (15-30)	25 (15-30)	30 (15-30)	25 (20-30)	30 (15-32.5)
Amount of smoking per day	Mean (SD)	10.1 (9.4)	10.1 (9.3)	7.6 (7.7)	11.3 (9.7)	10 (9.6)	12 (10.2)	13.4 (10.4)	11.4 (10.2)	8.1 (8.7)	8.6 (8.0)	8.8 (9.6)
	per day	6 (2-20)	8 (2-20)	4 (1-12)	10 (2-20)	6 (2-20)	10 (2-20)	16 (2-20)	9 (3-20)	4 (1.5-15)	5 (2-20)	3 (2-15)
BMI	Mean (SD)	27.4 (4.7)	26.3 (4.5)	26.7 (4.6)	26.3 (4.5)	28.2 (4.6)	27.8 (4.4)	27.9 (4.6)	27.7 (4.3)	28.5 (4.8)	27.8 (4.1)	28.7 (4.9)
	Median (IQR)	27.2 (24.2-30.2)	26.1 (23.2-29.2)	26.9 (23.7-29.5)	26 (23.2-29.1)	27.8 (24.9-30.9)	27.5 (24.5-30.3)	26.9 (24.3-30.9)	27.8 (24.7-30.2)	28.1 (25.1-31.2)	27.7 (24.6-30.7)	28.1 (25.3-31.4)
	Normal	594 (31.5%)	306 (51.5%)	27 (4.5%)	279 (47.0%)	288 (48.5%)	119 (20.0%)	37 (6.2%)	82 (13.8%)	169 (28.5%)	53 (8.9%)	116 (19.5%)
	Over weight	790 (41.8%)	310 (39.2%)	37 (4.7%)	273 (34.6%)	480 (60.8%)	184 (23.3%)	39 (4.9%)	145 (18.4%)	296 (37.5%)	82 (10.4%)	214 (27.1%)
	Obese	504 (26.7%)	156 (31.0%)	19 (3.8%)	137 (27.2%)	348 (69.0%)	116 (23.0%)	30 (6.0%)	86 (17.1%)	232 (46.0%)	52 (10.3%)	179 (35.5%)
Hyperlipidaemia	No	1377 (65.6%)	709 (51.5%)	187 (13.6%)	522 (37.9%)	668 (48.5%)	305 (22.1%)	79 (5.7%)	226 (16.4%)	363 (26.4%)	92 (6.7%)	244 (17.7%)
	Yes	721 (34.4%)	239 (30.4%)	44 (6.1%)	175 (24.3%)	502 (69.6%)	116 (16.1%)	27 (3.7%)	89 (12.3%)	386 (53.5%)	96 (13.3%)	269 (37.3%)
Physical activity	Yes	522 (25.6%)	236 (45.2%)	47 (9.0%)	189 (36.2%)	286 (54.8%)	109 (20.9%)	30 (5.7%)	79 (15.1%)	177 (33.9%)	44 (8.4%)	123 (23.6%)
	No	1516 (74.4%)	667 (44.0%)	166 (10.9%)	501 (33.0%)	849 (56.0%)	300 (19.8%)	71 (4.7%)	229 (15.1%)	549 (36.2%)	141 (9.3%)	375 (24.7%)
Diabetes	No	1551 (74.2%)	763 (49.2%)	208 (13.4%)	555 (35.8%)	788 (50.8%)	325 (21.0%)	84 (5.4%)	241 (15.5%)	463 (29.9%)	131 (8.4%)	301 (19.4%)
	Yes	539 (25.8%)	161 (29.9%)	22 (4.1%)	139 (25.8%)	378 (70.1%)	95 (17.6%)	22 (4.1%)	73 (13.5%)	283 (52.5%)	56 (10.4%)	210 (39.0%)

*Percentage calculated column wise, other row wise. BMI = body mass index; IQR = interquartile range; SD = standard deviation.