

**Table 1 Models of ANC during COVID-19 pandemic(6)**

Models of care	Specific Considerations	Common considerations
<b>Home visiting</b>	<p>Plan home visits based on risk management for woman and personnel involved</p> <p>If COVID-19 risk identified during or after home visiting, advise patient regarding the use of PPE and other procedures (self-quarantine) to minimize the risk of transmission</p> <p>Prior to entering the woman's home, assess the clinical status and social circumstances for both woman and any support persons at home</p> <p>Use standard home visiting risk assessment tools</p> <p>If risk of transmission or safety concerns identified, postpone the home visit</p> <p>Maintain physical (social) distancing (1.5 meter from the woman) during the visit where possible</p>	<p>Assessment for danger signs in pregnancy</p> <p>Antenatal education</p> <p>Psychosocial screening</p> <p>Routine ultrasound</p> <p>Vaccination</p> <p>Screening tests</p> <p>Supply of Iron; Folic Acid; Calcium; and other context-specific recommended supplements</p>
<b>Self-quarantine/isolation</b>	<p>If face-to-face contact throughout self-isolation/quarantine is important, use droplet, contact and standard precautions.</p> <p>Resume scheduled healthcare when self-quarantine/isolation complete</p> <p>Provide data concerning infection prevention and management practices which will stop prevent transmission of COVID-19</p> <p>Ventilate rooms by opening windows</p>	
<b>Community clinics</b>	<p>Consider appointment scheduling to avoid groups of patients waiting</p> <p>Advise women to arrive on time (not early) for appointment</p> <p>Advise to call ahead and present for care at hospital as advised by doctor or midwife</p>	
<b>Hybrid</b>	<p>Assess needs as well as history taking and explanation for physical examination process on the day prior to visit by phone or video call (VC)</p> <p>For hospital visits, advise patients to wait outside the building until to be called in (e.g. in personal car or safe social distance in grounds)</p> <p>Limit face to face visits to 15 minutes just for physical examination</p> <p>Do the follow-up after visit using phone or VC</p> <p>Schedule face-to-face visit for cares that needs physical association /care (e.g. vaccination)</p>	