

Table 4 Association of psychological violence and characteristics of participants

Characteristic	Psychological violence		Unadjusted OR (95% CI)	P-value
	Yes	No		
	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)		
Age (years)	29.4 ± 6.4	31.6 ± 6.8	0.95 (0.91–0.99)	0.03
	No. (%)	No. (%)		
Sex				
Male	151 (82.5)	32 (17.5)	1.0	
Female	43 (71.7)	17 (28.3)	0.54 (0.27–1.06)	0.07
Education				
Illiterate	85 (75.2)	28 (24.8)	1.0	
Educated	114 (83.2)	23 (16.8)	1.63 (0.87–3.03)	0.12
Marital status				
Single/separated	102 (86.4)	16 (13.6)	1.0	
Married	97 (73.5)	35 (26.5)	0.43 (0.22–0.83)	0.01
Income/month (PKR*)				
< 3000	64 (87.7)	9 (12.3)	1.0	
3000–6000	16 (84.2)	3 (15.8)	0.75 (0.18–3.09)	0.69
> 6000	38 (73.1)	14 (26.9)	0.38 (0.15–0.96)	0.04
History of blood donation				
No	119 (77.3)	35 (22.7)	1.0	
Yes	80 (83.3)	16 (16.7)	1.47 (0.76–2.83)	0.24
History of blood transfusion				
No	168 (82.4)	36 (17.6)	1.0	
Yes	31 (67.4)	15 (32.6)	0.44 (0.21–0.90)	0.02
Years living with HIV				
≤ 1	92 (81.4)	21 (18.6)	1.0	
2–3	52 (82.5)	11 (17.5)	1.08 (0.48–2.41)	0.85
4–5	39 (84.8)	7 (15.2)	1.27 (0.50–3.23)	0.61
≥ 6	16 (57.1)	12 (42.9)	0.30 (0.12–0.73)	0.008
HIV-positive partner				
No	156 (81.7)	35 (18.3)	1.0	
Yes	43 (72.9)	16 (27.1)	0.60 (0.30–1.19)	0.14
HIV-infected child				
No	190 (79.8)	48 (20.2)	1.0	
Yes	9 (75)	3 (25)	0.76 (0.19–2.90)	0.68
Injecting drug use				
No	112 (73.7)	40 (26.3)	1.0	
Yes	87 (88.8)	11 (11.2)	2.82 (1.37–5.82)	0.005

OR: odds ratio; CI: confidence interval.

*1 US\$ = 104.49 Pakistani rupees (PKR).