

Table 5 Cause of initial (first-line) antipsychotic drug substitution in khat users and nonusers

| Khat chewing index, n (%) | Adverse effects | Lack of efficacy | Treatment noncompliance | Other reasons | Not substituted | Total |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Nonusers | 18 (3.4) | 42 (8.0) | 2 (0.4) | 51 (9.7) | 411 (78.4) | 524 |
| Low users | 0 (0.0) | 35 (29.7) | 2 (1.7) | 5 (4.2) | 76 (64.4) | 118 |
| Mild users* | 3 (2.4) | 50 (40.7) | 0 (0.0) | 2 (1.6) | 68 (55.3) | 123 |
| Moderate users* | 1 (0.8) | 62 (51.7) | 0 (0.0) | 3 (2.5) | 54 (45.0) | 120 |
| Heavy users* | 0 (0.0) | 59 (48.4) | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.8) | 62 (50.8) | 122 |
| Total | 22 (2.2) | 248 (24.6) | 4 (0.4) | 62 (6.2) | 671 (66.6) | 1007 |

* $P < 0.001$.