

Table 4 Health services utilization among ever-married women aged 15–49 years old with pregnancy within 3 years prior to survey by area of residence (n = 1488)

	Upper Egypt		Lower Egypt	
	CS n (%)	OR (95% CI)	CS n (%)	OR (95% CI)
Antenatal care				
No	22 (45.8)	1.0	7 (41.2)	1.0
Yes	321 (50.9)	1.2 (0.7–2.2)	479 (60.6)	2.2 (0.8–5.8)
Place of delivery*				
Private clinic	200 (66.2)	2.2* (1.5–3.1)	298 (64.6)	1.1 (0.8–1.5)
Hospital	101(47.6)	1	143(63.3)	1
Postpartum care				
No	92(43.8)	1	58 (50.4)	1.0
Yes	247 (54.1)	1.5* (1.1–2.1)	427(62.8)	1.6* (1.1–2.5)

*statistically significant using the χ^2 test, *statistically significant using Fisher's exact test
 CI – confidence interval; CS – caesarean section; OR – odds ratio.