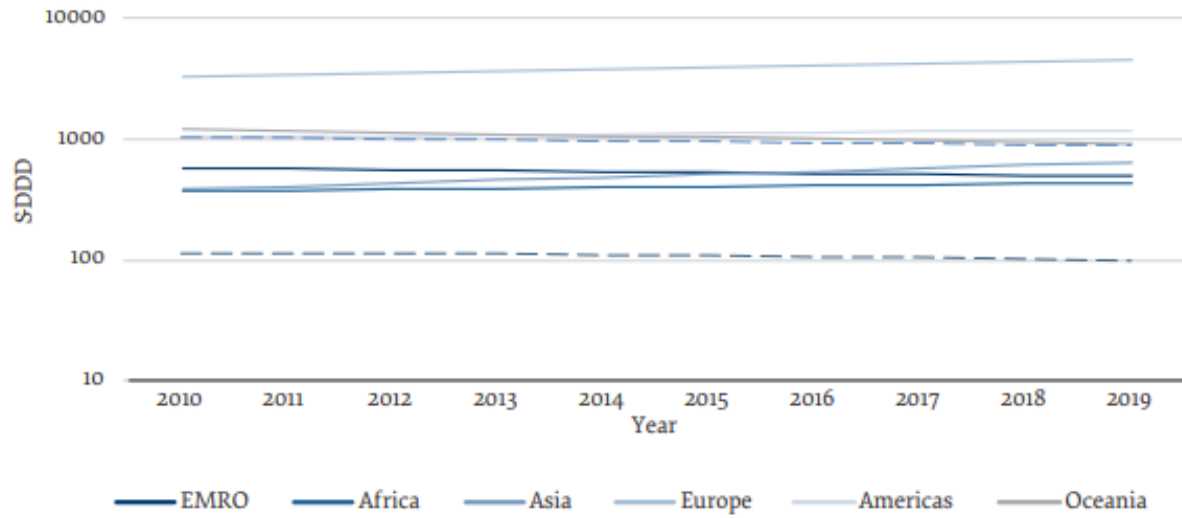


**Figure 3 Mixed effects model on pharmaceutical opioid consumption trends (in S-DDD) in the WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region and other regions, 2010–2019**



S-DDD: defined daily doses for statistical purposes.

Notes: Regional S-DDD = total regional consumption/total regional population. Y-axis is shown on logarithmic scale. The 95% confidence intervals of trend in key regions are shown as dashed lines.