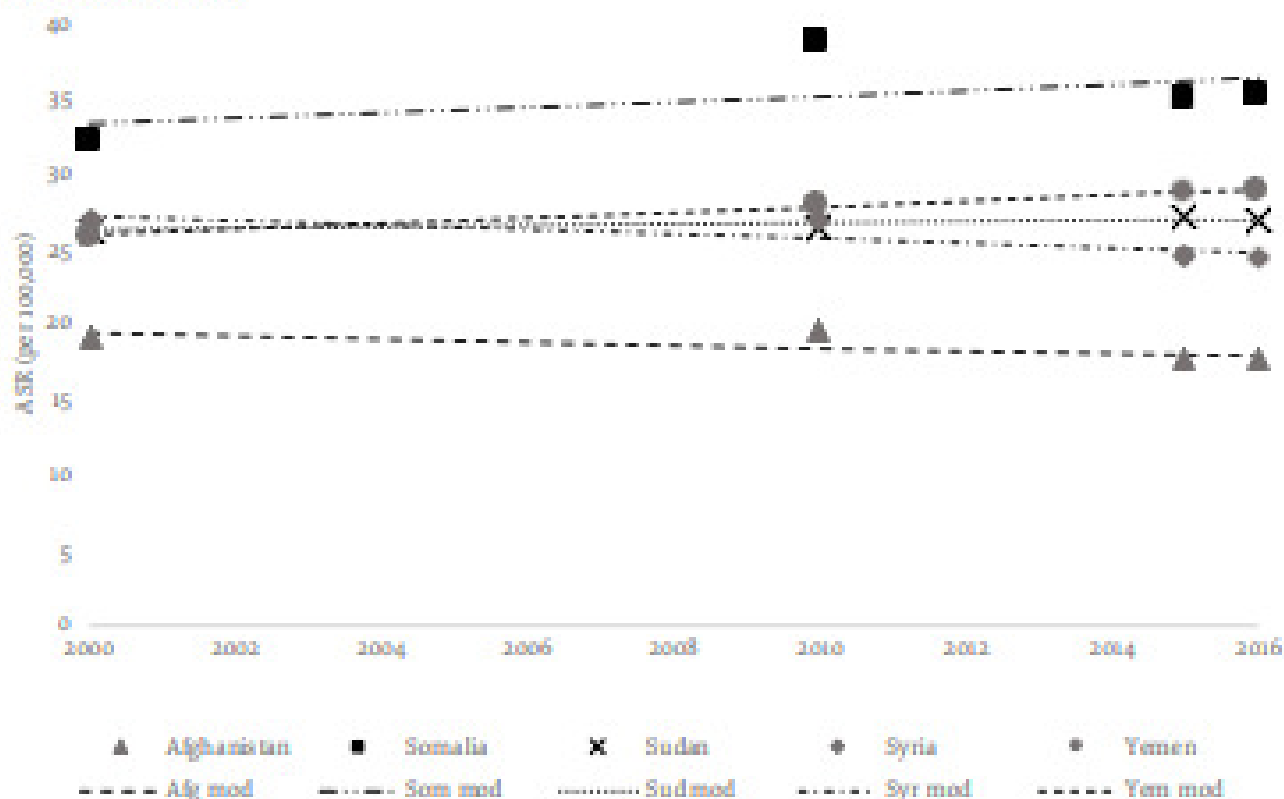


Figure 1 Time-trend analysis of age-standardized mortality rates in the 23 Middle East and North Africa countries. (A) Low-income countries. (B) Middle-income countries (lower level). (C) Middle-income countries (upper level). (D) High-income countries. Lines: Joinpoint regression model. *statistically significant annual percent change (APC, $P < 0.05$). ASMR = age-standardized mortality rate

(A) Low-income countries



(B) Middle-income countries (lower level)

