Table 1 Bivariate analysis of sociodemographic and profile characteristics of non-hospitalized adults (n = 1119), Lebanon, 2020

Characteristic	Never had COVID-19 n = 963 (86.1%)	Ever had COVID-19 n = 156 (13.9%)	P-value
Mean (SD) age (years)	31.66 (12.04)	33.84 (10.12)	0.023
	No. (%)	No. (%)	
Sex			0.006
Male	497 (88.9)	62 (11.1)	
Female	466 (83.2)	94 (16.8)	
Monthly household income (US$)			< 0.001
None	193 (87.3)	28 (12.7)	
< 1000	419 (80.9)	99 (19.1)	
1000–2000	279 (91.2)	27 (8.8)	
> 2000	72 (97.3)	2 (2.7)	
Education level			< 0.001
No education	65 (72.2)	25 (27.8)	
Secondary	705 (86.6)	109 (13.4)	
University	193 (89.8)	22 (10.2)	
Employment status			< 0.001
Unemployed (e.g. housewife/retired)	291 (86.9)	44 (13.1)	
Student	227 (96.2)	9 (3.8)	
Licensed but currently unemployed	101 (85.6)	17 (14.4)	
Actively employed	345 (80.0)	86 (20.0)	
Regular alcohol consumption			0.033
No	939 (86.5)	147 (13.5)	
Yes (≥ 2 drinks per day)	23 (71.9)	9 (28.1)	
Cigarette smoking			0.602
Never	628 (86.7)	96 (13.3)	
Previous	15 (93.8)	1 (6.2)	
Occasional	44 (83.0)	9 (17.0)	
Regular	275 (84.9)	49 (15.1)	
Waterpipe smoking			< 0.001
Never	531 (89.8)	60 (10.2)	
Previous	45 (81.8)	10 (18.2)	
Occasional	124 (96.9)	4 (3.1)	
Regular	263 (76.2)	82 (23.8)	
Regular physical activity			0.005
No	636 (84.0)	121 (16.0)	
Yes	326 (90.3)	35 (9.7)	
Chronic disease			0.402
No	774 (86.5)	121 (13.5)	
Yes	188 (84.3)	35 (15.7)	
	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	
Family APGAR satisfaction score	22.77 (6.69)	21.47 (7.42)	0.042
WHO-5 well-being score	15.79 (6.60)	13.99 (5.29)	< 0.001
BDS-22 score	20.63 (19.38)	20.27 (18.84)	0.821

SD = standard deviation.