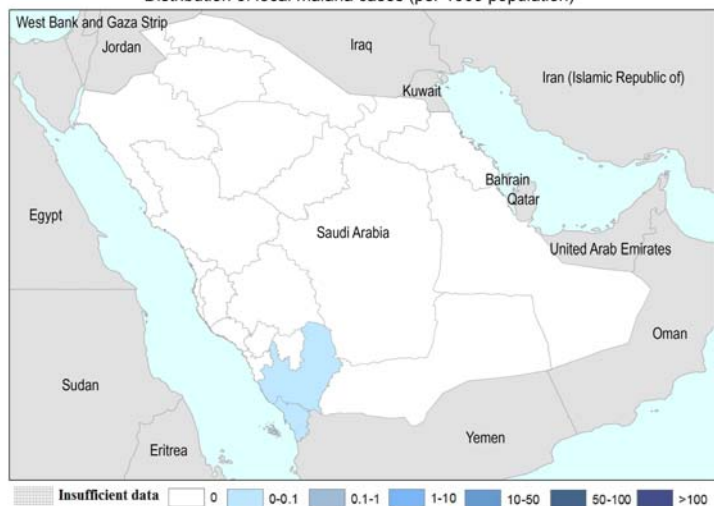


Distribution of local malaria cases (per 1000 population)



In 2012, the number of locally transmitted malaria cases decreased by 88.3% compared with 2003. During the period 2010 to 2012 the average number of reported locally transmitted cases was 60.

1. Malaria burden and risk

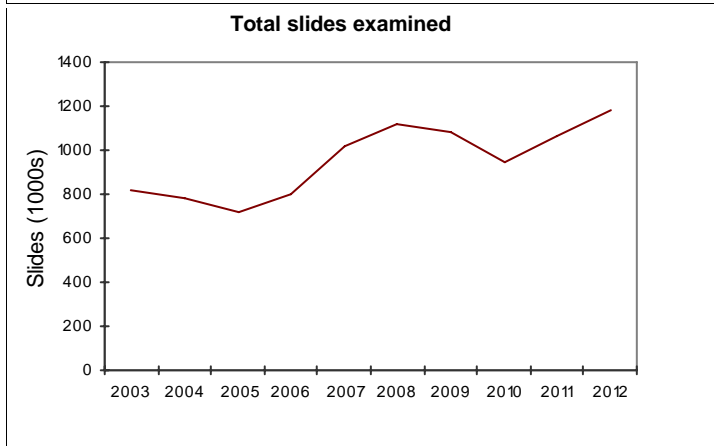
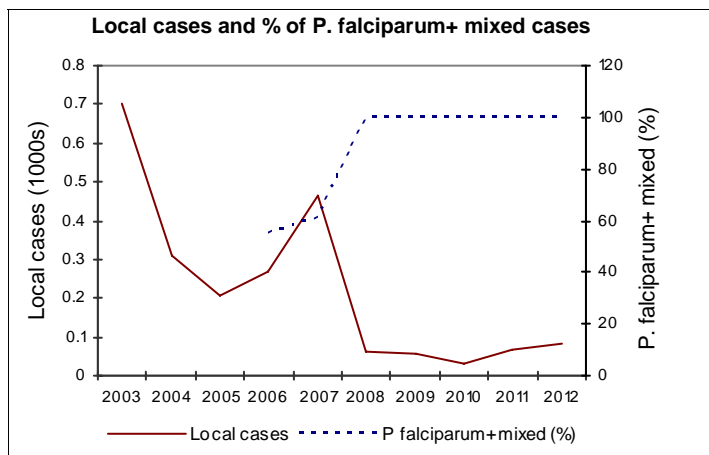
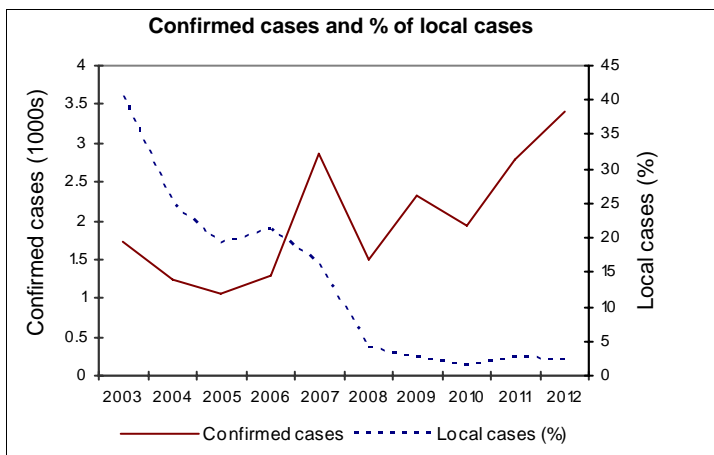
Population, endemicity and malaria burden

Population	Number	%
Total population	28 705 133	
Population under 5 years	3 174 869	11.1
Male population	15 817 209	55.1
Rural population	5 145 682	17.9

Population by malaria endemicity

No. of active foci	68	
No. of people living within active foci	2 299 447	8.0
No. of people living in malaria-free areas	26 405 686	92.0

Morbidity trends



Imported cases (top 10 countries)

Country	P. falciparum	P. vivax	Mixed	Other species	Not classified	Total
Yemen	917	133	2	5	0	1 057
India	81	920	0	4	0	1 005
Pakistan	70	712	1	6	0	789
Bangladesh	25	187	1	4	0	217
Afghanistan	28	101	0	3	0	132
Sudan	22	6	0	3	0	31
Ethiopia	22	4	0	2	0	28
Nigeria	13	5	0	2	0	20
Kenya	9	1	0	1	0	11
Somalia	6	1	0	3	0	10

Parasite profile

P. vivax > *P. falciparum* (all reported local cases are Pf)

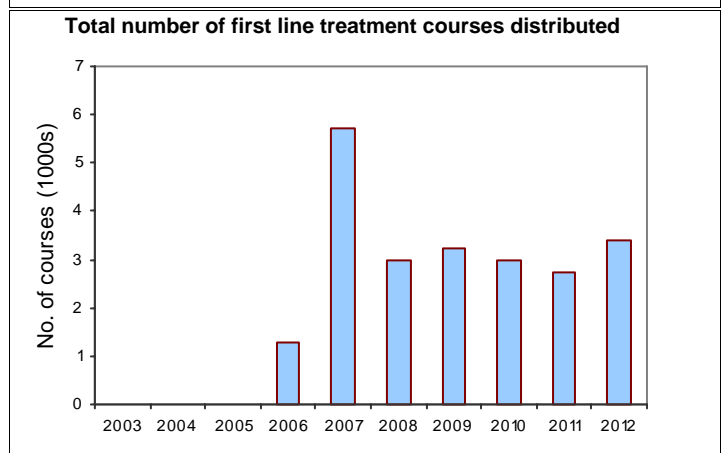
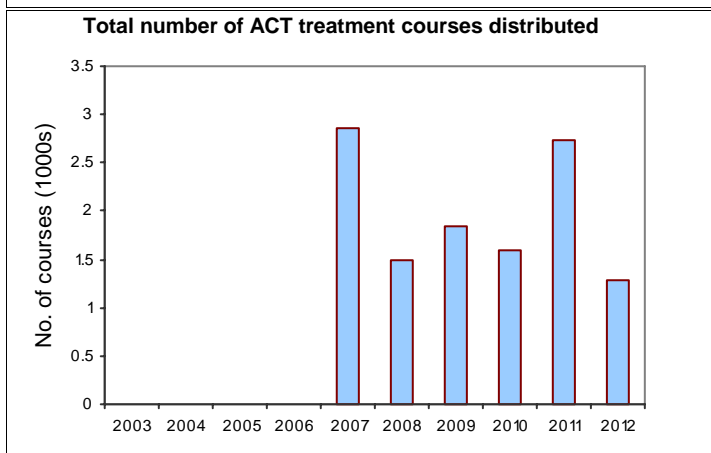
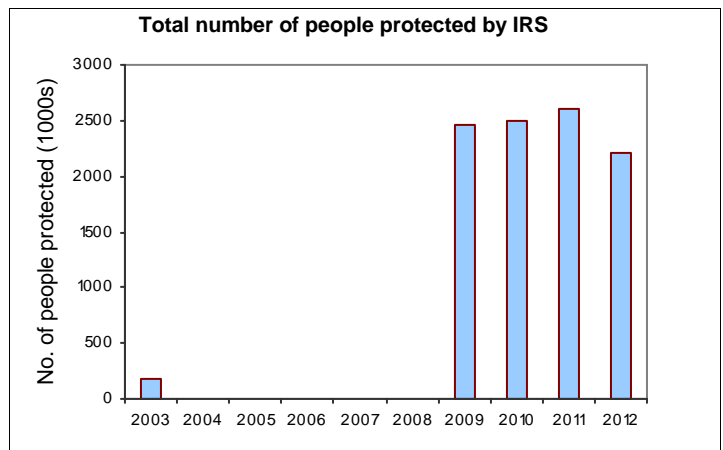
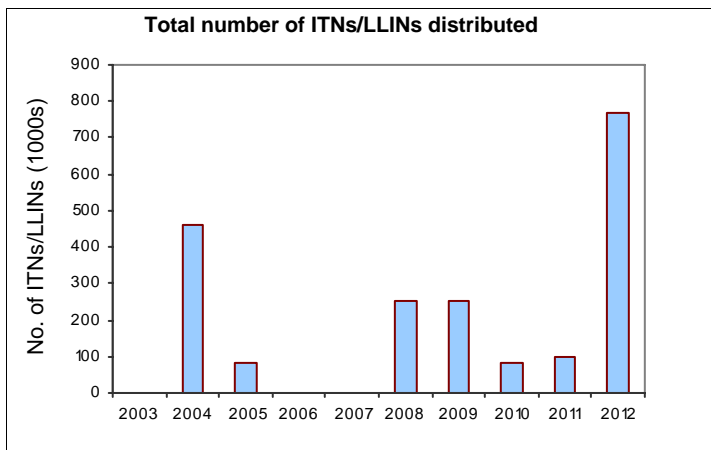
Vector profile

An. arabiensis
An. sergentii
An. funestus
An. bacroftii
An. Albimanus
An. balabacensis

Reported malaria burden

Year	Total slides examined	Total confirmed cases	Imported cases			Local cases		
			Total	<i>P. falciparum</i> + mixed	<i>P. vivax</i> + others	Total	<i>P. falciparum</i> + mixed	<i>P. vivax</i> + others
2003	819 869	1 724	1 024	982	42	700	252	448
2004	780 392	1 232	924			308		
2005	715 878	1 059	855			204		
2006	804 087	1 278	1 008	837	171	270	149	121
2007	1 015 781	2 864	2 397	2 062	335	467	287	180
2008	1 114 841	1 491	1 430	772	658	61	61	0
2009	1 078 745	2 333	2 275	1 591	684	58	58	0
2010	944 723	1 941	1 912	865	1 047	29	29	0
2011	1 062 827	2 788	2 719	981	1 738	69	69	0
2012	1 186 179	3 406	3 324	1 201	2 123	82	82	0

2. Malaria control interventions coverage



3. National drug policy

Unconfirmed uncomplicated		AS+SP
<i>P. falciparum</i> treatment	Uncomplicated	AS+SP
	Treatment failure (second line)	AL
	Severe	AS;AM;QN
<i>P. vivax</i> treatment		CQ+PQ(14d)
Mixed infection treatment (PF+others)		AS+SP
Last drug policy update (year)		2012

4. Financing malaria control

Government budget	Budget (US\$)	External contribution	Budget (US\$)
Government budget for malaria	29 440 000	World Health Organization	99 000
Government expenditure for malaria	29 000 000		